```
Use of N-alkyl derivatives of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol for the
ΤI
     treatment of hepatitis B virus infections
     Block, Timothy M.; Blumberg, Baruch S.; Dwek, Raymond A.
IN
PA
     G.D. Searle and Co., USA; Monsanto Co.
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 29 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LΑ
     English
IC
     ICM A61K031-445
     1-5 (Pharmacology)
CC
FAN.CNT 2
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                          APPLICATION NO.
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                      A1
                            19950720
                                         WO 1994-US14548 19941223
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             GE, HU, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW,
             NL, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SI, SK, TJ, TT, UA, US, UZ,
VN
         RW: KE, MW, SD, SZ, AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU,
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                                                            19960711
PRAI US 1994-181519
                            19940113
     WO 1994-US14548
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     A method is disclosed for the treatment of hepatitis B virus
AΒ
     (HBV) infections, which comprises administering to the infected host an
     N-alkyl deriv. of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imido-D-glucitol in which the alkyl
     group contains from 3 to 6 carbon atoms. In examples,
     N-butyl-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol was shown to suppress the
     secretion of HBV particles and to cause intracellular retention of HBV
DNA
     in both stably transfected HepG 2.2.15 cells and HBV-infected HepG 2
     cells.
ST
     deoxynojirimycin deriv virucide hepatitis B
ΙT
     Virucides and Virustats
        (deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of hepatitis B
        virus infections)
ΙT
     Virus, animal
        (hepatitis B, deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of
        hepatitis B virus infections)
IT
     72599-27-0, N-Butyl 1-deoxynojirimycin
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
        (deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of hepatitis B
        virus infections)
```

```
Use of N-alkyl derivatives of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol for the
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     treatment of hepatitis B virus infections
IN
     Block, Timothy M.; Blumberg, Baruch S.; Dwek, Raymond A.
     G.D. Searle and Co., USA; Monsanto Co.
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SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 29 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     Patent
     English
LA
IC
     ICM A61K031-445
CC
     1-5 (Pharmacology)
FAN.CNT 2
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                          APPLICATION NO.
                      __-
                            _____
                                           _____
PT
                      A1
                            19950720
                                         WO 1994-US14548 19941223
         W: AM, AT, AU, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, GB,
             GE, HU, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW,
             NL, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SI, SK, TJ, TT, UA, US, UZ,
VN
         RW: KE, MW, SD, SZ, AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU,
             MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN,
             TD, TG
     CA 2181033
                      AΑ
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                      Α1
                                                            19941223
     EP 739205
                      A1
                            19961030
                                          EP 1995-905416
                                                            19941223
     EP 739205
                      В1
                            19991124
         R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LI, LU, NL, PT, SE
                            19970507
                                     CN 1994-195049
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     CN 1149253
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     JP 09508111
                      Т2
                            19970819
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                                                            19941223
     AT 186836
                      E
                           19991215
                                          AT 1995-905416
                                                            19941223
     ES 2140652
                      Т3
                            20000301
                                          ES 1995-905416
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     US 6037351
                      Α
                            20000314
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                                                            19960711
PRAI US 1994-181519
                            19940113
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ST
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     Virucides and Virustats
        (deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of hepatitis B
        virus infections)
IT
     Virus, animal
        (hepatitis B, deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of
        hepatitis B virus infections)
IT
     72599-27-0, N-Butyl 1-deoxynojirimycin
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
        (deoxynojirimycin alkyl derivs. for treatment of hepatitis B
        virus infections)
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NEWS	3	Feb	06	Engineering Information Encompass files have new names
NEWS	4	Feb	16	TOXLINE no longer being updated
NEWS	5	Apr	23	Search Derwent WPINDEX by chemical structure
NEWS	6	Apr	23	PRE-1967 REFERENCES NOW SEARCHABLE IN CAPLUS AND CA
NEWS	7	May	07	DGENE Reload
NEWS	8	Jun	20	Published patent applications (A1) are now in USPATFULL
NEWS	9	\mathtt{JUL}	13	New SDI alert frequency now available in Derwent's
				DWPI and DPCI
NEWS	10	Aug	23	In-process records and more frequent updates now in
				MEDLINE
NEWS	11	Aug		PAGE IMAGES FOR 1947-1966 RECORDS IN CAPLUS AND CA
NEWS	12	Aug	23	Adis Newsletters (ADISNEWS) now available on STN
NEWS	13	Sep	17	IMSworld Pharmaceutical Company Directory name change
				to PHARMASEARCH
NEWS	EXP	RESS		gust 15 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V6.0c,
		CU	RRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0 (ENG) AND V6.0J (JP),	

NEWS EXPRESS August 15 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V6.0c,
CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0 (ENG) AND V6.0J (JP),
AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 07 AUGUST 2001

NEWS HOURS STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability
NEWS INTER General Internet Information

NEWS LOGIN Welcome Banner and News Items

NEWS PHONE Direct Dial and Telecommunication Network Access to STN

NEWS WWW CAS World Wide Web Site (general information)

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST
0.15

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 11:59:22 ON 27 SEP 2001

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NEWS 1 Web Page URLs for STN Seminar Schedule - N. America NEWS 2 Dec 17 The CA Lexicon available in the CAPLUS and CA files NEWS 3 Feb 06 Engineering Information Encompass files have new names NEWS 4 Feb 16 TOXLINE no longer being updated NEWS 5 Apr 23 Search Derwent WPINDEX by chemical structure NEWS 6 Apr 23 PRE-1967 REFERENCES NOW SEARCHABLE IN CAPLUS AND CA NEWS 7 May 07 DGENE Reload NEWS 8 Jun 20 Published patent applications (A1) are now in USPATFULL NEWS 9 JUL 13 New SDI alert frequency now available in Derwent's DWPI and DPCI NEWS 10 Aug 23 In-process records and more frequent updates now in MEDLINE NEWS 11 Aug 23 PAGE IMAGES FOR 1947-1966 RECORDS IN CAPLUS AND CA NEWS 12 Aug 23 Adis Newsletters (ADISNEWS) now available on STN NEWS 13 Sep 17 IMSworld Pharmaceutical Company Directory name change to PHARMASEARCH

NEWS EXPRESS August 15 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V6.0c,
CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0 (ENG) AND V6.0J (JP),
AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 07 AUGUST 2001
NEWS HOURS STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability
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NEWS LOGIN Welcome Banner and News Items
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NEWS WWW CAS World Wide Web Site (general information)

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=> FILE reg
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION
0.15 0.15

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH July 7, 2001

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Structure search limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMIT for details.

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=> e deoxynojirimycin
                 DEOXYNOJIRI/BI
            32
E2
            1
                  DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI
            32 --> DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI
E3
                 DEOXYNOMININE/BI
\mathbf{F.4}
            1
E5
                 DEOXYNON/BI
             1
                 DEOXYNONA/BI
E6
             1
                 DEOXYNONACTIC/BI
E7
             1
                 DEOXYNONADECA/BI
E8
             1
                 DEOXYNONON/BI
E9
             1
E10
             1
                  DEOXYNONONAMIDE/BI
E11
             3
                  DEOXYNONULO/BI
E12
             3
                   DEOXYNONULOSON/BI
=> s e1-e3
            32 DEOXYNOJIRI/BI
            1 DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI
            32 DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI
L1
            32 (DEOXYNOJIRI/BI OR DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI OR DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI)
=> s 3tc
            10 3TC
=> d 12 10
    ANSWER 10 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
L2
     12229-05-9 REGISTRY
CN
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OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
    Parahilgardite (7CI)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
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AF
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CI
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LC
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CRN 156286-03-2

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TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH July 7, 2001

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Structure search limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMIT for details.

```
=> e deoxynojirimycin
            32 DEOXYNOJIRI/BI
E2
             1
                   DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI
E3
             32 --> DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI
             1 DEOXYNOMININE/BI
E4
E5
             1
                  DEOXYNON/BI
                 DEOXYNONA/BI
DEOXYNONACTIC/BI
DEOXYNONADECA/BI
DEOXYNONON/BI
DEOXYNONONAMIDE/BI
DEOXYNONULO/BI
E6
             1
E7
             1
             1
E8
E9
             1
E10
             1
E11
              3
E12
             3
                    DEOXYNONULOSON/BI
=> s e1-e3
             32 DEOXYNOJIRI/BI
             1 DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI
             32 DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI
L1
            32 (DEOXYNOJIRI/BI OR DEOXYNOJIRIMICIN/BI OR DEOXYNOJIRIMYCIN/BI)
=> s 3tc
L2
             10 3TC
=> d 12 10
     ANSWER 10 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     12229-05-9 REGISTRY
     Hilgardite-3A (H2[Ca2(BO2)5Cl]) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
    Parahilgardite (7CI)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
     Hilgardite
     Hilgardite-3A
CN
CN
     Hilgardite-3Tc
DR
     12046-96-7
MF
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ΑF
     B5 Ca2 Cl O10 . 2 H
CI
     MNS
     STN Files: CA, CAOLD, CAPLUS
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     CRN 156286-03-2
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CMF B O2 . Ca . Cl
     CCI TIS
          CM
               2
          CRN 22537-15-1
          CMF Cl
Cl
          CM
               3
          CRN 14100-65-3
          CMF B O2
-o- B=0
          CM
               4
          CRN
               7440-70-2
          CMF Ca
Ca
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               7 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)
               1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)
=> d 12 8
L2
     ANSWER 8 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     134424-53-6 REGISTRY
     Illite-3A
([Al1.75(Fe0-1Mg0-1)0.25]K0.75(Si3.5Al0.5)[(OH)0.5-1F0-0.5]2010)
     (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
    Guembelite
CN
    Hydromuscovite
CN
    Hydrosericite
CN
     Illidromica
CN
     Illite
CN
    Illite-3A
CN
    Illite-3T
CN
    Illite-3Tc
MF
    Al . F . Fe . H O . K . Mg . O5 Si2 . O
ΑF
    Al2.25 F0-1 Fe0-0.25 H1-2 K0.75 Mg0-0.25 O11-12 Si3.5
CI
    MNS, TIS
SR
    CA
LC
    STN Files:
                 AGRICOLA, BIOBUSINESS, BIOSIS, CA, CAPLUS, CEN, CIN, PIRA,
```

```
CMF B O2 . Ca . Cl
     CCI TIS
          CM
               2
          CRN 22537-15-1
          CMF Cl
Cl
          CM
               3
          CRN 14100-65-3
          CMF B 02
-O-B=O
          CM
          CRN
              7440-70-2
          CMF Ca
Сa
               7 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
               7 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)
               1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)
=> d 12 8
L2
    ANSWER 8 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     134424-53-6 REGISTRY
     Illite-3A
([Al1.75(Fe0-1Mg0-1)0.25]K0.75(Si3.5Al0.5)[(OH)0.5-1F0-0.5]2010)
    (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
    Guembelite
CN
    Hydromuscovite
    Hydrosericite
CN
CN
     Illidromica
CN
     Illite
     Illite-3A
CN
CN
    Illite-3T
CN
    Illite-3Tc
MF
    Al . F . Fe . H O . K . Mg . O5 Si2 . O
ΑF
    Al2.25 F0-1 Fe0-0.25 H1-2 K0.75 Mg0-0.25 O11-12 Si3.5
CI
    MNS, TIS
SR
    CA
LC
    STN Files: AGRICOLA, BIOBUSINESS, BIOSIS, CA, CAPLUS, CEN, CIN, PIRA,
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TULSA

Component	Ratio 	Component Registry Number
05Si2	1.75	20328-07-8
0	1.25	17778-80-2
F	0 - 1	14762-94-8
НО	1 - 2	14280-30-9
K	0.75	7440-09-7
Mg	0 - 0.25	7439-95-4
Fe	0 - 0.25	7439-89-6
Al	1 2.25	7429-90-5

- 8 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
- 8 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

=> d 12 5

- L2 ANSWER 5 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- RN 178183-12-5 REGISTRY
- CN Siderophyllite-3A ((Al2Si2)(Fe2Al)K[(OH)0.5-1F0-0.5]2010) (9CI) (CA INDEX

NAME)

OTHER NAMES:

- CN Siderophyllite
- CN Siderophyllite-3A
- CN Siderophyllite-3Tc
- MF Al. F. Fe. HO. K. O4 Si. O
- AF Al3 F0-1 Fe2 H1-2 K O11-12 Si2
- CI MNS, TIS
- SR CA
- LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS

Component	Ratio 	Component Registry Number
0	+	17778-80-2
O4Si	1 2	17181-37-2
F	0 - 1	14762-94-8
НО	1 - 2	14280-30-9
K	1	7440-09-7
Fe	1 2	7439-89-6
Al	I 3	1 7429-90-5

- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

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TULSA

Component	 	Ratio	Component Registry Number
05Si2	 -	1.75	20328-07-8
0	1	1.25	17778-80-2
F		0 - 1	14762-94-8
НО	- 1	1 - 2	14280-30-9
K		0.75	7440-09-7
Mg	1	0 - 0.25	7439-95-4
Fe	-	0 - 0.25	7439-89-6
Al	1	2.25	7429-90-5

- 8 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
- 8 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

=> d 12 5

- L2 ANSWER 5 OF 10 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- RN 178183-12-5 REGISTRY
- CN Siderophyllite-3A ((Al2Si2)(Fe2Al)K[(OH)0.5-1F0-0.5]2010) (9CI) (CA INDEX

NAME)

OTHER NAMES:

- CN Siderophyllite
- CN Siderophyllite-3A
- CN Siderophyllite-3Tc
- MF Al. F. Fe. HO. K. O4 Si. O
- AF Al3 F0-1 Fe2 H1-2 K O11-12 Si2
- CI MNS, TIS
- SR CA
- LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS

Component	Ratio	Component Registry Number
0	2	17778-80-2
O4Si	1 2	17181-37-2
F	0 - 1	14762-94-8
НО	1 - 2	14280-30-9
K	1	7440-09-7
Fe] 2	7439-89-6
Al	3	7429-90-5

- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

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```
=> e hepatitis
E1
            1
                 HEPATITIE/BI
E2
            1
                 HEPATITIIS/BI
E3
        31704 --> HEPATITIS/BI
E4
            4
                 HEPATITISA/BI
E5
           13
                 HEPATITISB/BI
E6
            1
                 HEPATITISBX/BI
E7
           9
                 HEPATITISC/BI
E8
           1
                 HEPATITISG/BI
E9
           1
                 HEPATITISRELATED/BI
           1
E10
                 HEPATITISS/BI
E11
            2
                  HEPATITISTHE/BI
E12
            1
                  HEPATITISU/BI
=> s e3
L3
        31704 HEPATITIS/BI
=> s hbv
L4
         4491 HBV
=> s 11
          751 L1
T.5
=> s 12
L6
         1070 L2
```

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     Use of N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds for
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     Mueller, Richard A.; Bryant, Martin L.
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(3) Dwek, R; WO 9835685 A 1998 CAPLUS
(4) Mueller, R; WO 9940916 A 1999 CAPLUS
(5) Mueller, R; WO 0047198 A 2000 CAPLUS
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     Use of N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds for
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ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     Solid carriers for improved delivery of active ingredients in
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IN
     Patel, Manesh V.; Chen, Feng-jing
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     PCT Int. Appl., 107 pp.
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(3) Harrison; US 4717569 A 1988 CAPLUS
(4) Stetsko; US 5340589 A 1994 CAPLUS
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     Methods of determining individual hypersensitivity to a pharmaceutical
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     Phase-1 Molecular Toxicology, USA
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     134:331617
ΤI
     Oil-in-water emulsion compositions for polyfunctional active ingredients
     Chen, Feng-jing; Patel, Mahesh V.
IN
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SO
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DN
     134:331617
ΤI
     Oil-in-water emulsion compositions for polyfunctional active ingredients
IN
     Chen, Feng-jing; Patel, Mahesh V.
     Lipocine, Inc., USA
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     PCT Int. Appl., 82 pp.
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(3) Demichele; US 6013665 A 2000 CAPLUS
(4) Demichele; US 6130244 A 2000 CAPLUS
(5) Demichele; US 6160007 A 2000 CAPLUS
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
L7
     ANSWER 5 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
     2001:137173 CAPLUS
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     134:178396
ΤI
     Synthesis, activity and formulations of pharmaceutical compounds for
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IN
     Del Soldato, Piero
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     Nicox S.A., Fr.
     PCT Int. Appl., 94 pp.
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     Preparation of long chain N-alkyl amino and imino alditols and
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IN
     Zitzmann, Nicole; Butters, Terry D.; Platt, Frances M.; Carrouee, Sandra;
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(4) Demichele; US 6130244 A 2000 CAPLUS
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ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     Synthesis, activity and formulations of pharmaceutical compounds for
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     Preparation of long chain N-alkyl amino and imino alditols and
TΙ
     oxa-derivatives as antiviral agents
IN
     Zitzmann, Nicole; Butters, Terry D.; Platt, Frances M.; Carrouee, Sandra;
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TI
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IN
     Mueller, Richard A.; Bryant, Martin L.; Partis, Richard A.
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ΤI
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(3) G D Searle & Co; WO 9522975 A 1995 CAPLUS
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(1) Bayer AG; EP 0449026 A 1991 CAPLUS
(3) G D Searle & Co; WO 9522975 A 1995 CAPLUS
(4) G D Searle & Co; EP 0367748 A 1990 CAPLUS
(5) G D Searle and Co; WO 9835685 A 1998 CAPLUS
(6) Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd; EP 0350012 A 1990 CAPLUS
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     ANSWER 14 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
     1998:568726 CAPLUS
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     129:197981
TΙ
     Use of N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds in
     combination therapy for treating hepatitis virus infections
IN
     Jacob, Gary S.; Block, Timothy M.; Dwek, Raymond A.
PA
     G.D. Searle and Co., USA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 74 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     ANSWER 15 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
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     1998:331371 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     129:16395
ΤI
     Preparation of phenylstatine derivatives as retroviral protease
inhibitors
     Chang, Min S.; Getman, Daniel P.; Mueller, Richard A.; Ottinger, James
ΙN
C.;
     Stolzenbach, James C.; Talley, John J.; Vazquez, Michael L.; Decrescenzo,
     Gary A.
     G. D. Searle & Co., USA
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     U.S., 20 pp. Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 109,787, abandoned.
     CODEN: USXXAM
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OS
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     ANSWER 15 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
L7
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     1998:331371 CAPLUS
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     129:16395
ΤI
     Preparation of phenylstatine derivatives as retroviral protease
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IN
     Chang, Min S.; Getman, Daniel P.; Mueller, Richard A.; Ottinger, James
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     G. D. Searle & Co., USA
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     ANSWER 16 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
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DN
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     Use of antiretroviral drugs for treatment of motor neuron diseases
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IN
     Westarp, Martin Egon; Kornhuber, Hans Helmut
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     Ger. Offen., 6 pp.
     CODEN: GWXXBX
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     1998:568726 CAPLUS
AN
DN
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     Use of N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds in
TΙ
     combination therapy for treating hepatitis virus infections
IN
     Jacob, Gary S.; Block, Timothy M.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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     G.D. Searle and Co., USA
     PCT Int. Appl., 74 pp.
SO
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
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     ICS A61K031-70; A61K031-445
     1-5 (Pharmacology)
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    MARPAT 129:197981
AΒ
    Methods and compns. are provided for treating hepatitis virus infections
     in mammals, esp. humans. The methods comprise (1) administering
    N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compds. in combination
with
    nucleoside antiviral agents, nucleotide antiviral agents, mixts. thereof,
     or immunomodulating/immunostimulating agents, or (2) administering
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TI
    Use of antiretroviral drugs for treatment of motor neuron diseases
    Westarp, Martin Egon; Kornhuber, Hans Helmut
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    Ger. Offen., 6 pp.
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ΤI
    Use of N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds in
    combination therapy for treating hepatitis virus infections
    Jacob, Gary S.; Block, Timothy M.; Dwek, Raymond A.
IN
    G.D. Searle and Co., USA
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    PCT Int. Appl., 74 pp.
SO
    CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
    Patent
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    English
    ICM A61K031-70
ICS A61K031-70; A61K031-445
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    1-5 (Pharmacology)
    Section cross-reference(s): 33, 63
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            PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US,
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AB
    Methods and compns. are provided for treating hepatitis virus infections
    in mammals, esp. humans. The methods comprise (1) administering
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with
    nucleoside antiviral agents, nucleotide antiviral agents, mixts. thereof,
    or immunomodulating/immunostimulating agents, or (2) administering
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N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compds. in combination
with
     nucleoside antivirals agents, nucleotide antiviral agents, or mixts.
     thereof, and immunomodulating/immunostimulating agents. Prepn. of
     1,5-(butylimino)-1,5-dideoxy-D-glucitol and of the corresponding
     tetraacetate is described.
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     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral hepatitis virus; tetraacetate
     butyliminodideoxyglucitol prepn antiviral hepatitis virus; nucleoside
     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination hepatitis; nucleotide
     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination hepatitis;
     immunomodulator dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination
     hepatitis; immunostimulant dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral
     combination hepatitis
IT
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     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
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        therapy for treating hepatitis virus infections)
IT
     Nucleoside analogs
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
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        (antiviral; dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for
        treating hepatitis virus infections)
IT
     Antiviral agents
     Drug delivery systems
     Drug interactions
     Hepatitis B virus
     Hepatitis virus
        (dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for treating
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     69123-90-6, FIAC
                                     69655-05-6, Dideoxyinosine
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N-substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compds. in combination
with
    nucleoside antivirals agents, nucleotide antiviral agents, or mixts.
     thereof, and immunomodulating/immunostimulating agents. Prepn. of
     1,5-(butylimino)-1,5-dideoxy-D-glucitol and of the corresponding
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ST
     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral hepatitis virus; tetraacetate
    butyliminodideoxyglucitol prepn antiviral hepatitis virus; nucleoside
     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination hepatitis; nucleotide
     dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination hepatitis;
     immunomodulator dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral combination
    hepatitis; immunostimulant dideoxyiminoglucitol deriv antiviral
     combination hepatitis
IT
    Nucleotides, biological studies
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
        (analogs, antiviral; dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination
        therapy for treating hepatitis virus infections)
ΙT
    Nucleoside analogs
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU
     (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
        (antiviral; dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for
        treating hepatitis virus infections)
ΙT
    Antiviral agents
     Drug delivery systems
     Drug interactions
    Hepatitis B virus
    Hepatitis virus
        (dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for treating
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                                                               25526-93-6
     30516-87-1, AZT
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    RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); RCT
(Reactant);
    SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological
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        (dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for treating
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IT
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     RL: RCT (Reactant)
        (reaction; dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for
        treating hepatitis virus infections, and deriv. prepn.)
L7
     ANSWER 15 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     1998:331371 CAPLUS
ΑN
DN
     129:16395
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inhibitors
     Chang, Min S.; Getman, Daniel P.; Mueller, Richard A.; Ottinger, James
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                          ; Talley, John J.; Vazquez, Michael L.; Decrescenzo,
                          -part of U.S. Ser. No. 109,787, abandoned.
LΑ
ΙC
NCL
CC
               _____ Peptides, and Proteins)
    section cross-reference(s): 1
FAN.CNT 2
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
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     US 5750648
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PRAI US 1993-109787
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     US 1994-253531
                            19940603
    WO 1994-US8697
                            19940809
    MARPAT 129:16395
OS
GI
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hepatitis virus infections, and deriv. prepn.)
IT
     131262-77-6P
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); SPN (Synthetic
     preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP
     (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for treating
        hepatitis virus infections, and deriv. prepn.)
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     108-24-7, Acetic anhydride
                                123-72-8, Butyraldehyde 19130-96-2,
     1,5-Dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol
     RL: RCT (Reactant)
        (reaction; dideoxyiminoglucitol derivs. in combination therapy for
        treating hepatitis virus infections, and deriv. prepn.)
L7
     ANSWER 15 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     1998:331371 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     129:16395
TΙ
     Preparation of phenylstatine derivatives as retroviral protease
inhibitors
IN
     Chang, Min S.; Getman, Daniel P.; Mueller, Richard A.; Ottinger, James
C.;
     Stolzenbach, James C.; Talley, John J.; Vazquez, Michael L.; Decrescenzo,
     Gary A.
     G. D. Searle & Co., USA
PA
SO
     U.S., 20 pp. Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 109,787, abandoned.
     CODEN: USXXAM
DT
     Patent
LΑ
     English
     ICM A61K038-06
IC
NCL
     530331000
CC
     34-3 (Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins)
     Section cross-reference(s): 1
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                      KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
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     WO 9506061
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             NL, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SI, SK, TJ, TT, UA, US, UZ,
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     IL 110724
                       Α1
                            19990817
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                                                            19940819
PRAI US 1993-109787
                            19930820
     US 1994-253531
                            19940603
     WO 1994-US8697
                            19940809
OS
     MARPAT 129:16395
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GΙ

The present invention is directed to the prepn. and use of retroviral protease inhibitors I [R1 = CHMe2, CHMeEt, CMe3, CMe2SMe, CMe2S(O)Me, CMe2SO2Me; R2 = Me-L-Ala, Me-D-Ala, H-Gly, Me-Gly, H-L-Pro, H-D-Pro, H-L-Ile each optionally substituted on the nitrogen atom with benzyloxycarbonyl or tert-butoxycarbonyl], or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, and combinations of retroviral protease inhibitors which are effective in preventing the replication of mammalian retroviruses, such as human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). Thus, coupling of N-benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-L-alanine with reduced peptide mimic I

Ι

= CMe3; R2 = H) (prepd. in 7 steps from N-benzyloxycarbonyl-L-phenylalanine chloromethyl ketone, isoamylamine, tert-Bu isocyanate, and N-benzyloxycarbonyl-L-tert-butylglycine), followed by catalytic deprotection, gave 54% desired inhibitor I (R1 = CMe3, R2 = Me-L-Ala) (II). II inhibited HIV-infected cells with IC50 = 8 nM, and EC50 = 96 mg/mL in the presence of AZT or DDI.

ST phenylstatine deriv prepn retroviral protease inhibitor; reduced phenylalanine peptide prepn HIV inhibitor

IT Anti-AIDS drugs

Antiviral agents

Human immunodeficiency virus 1

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
IT 168056-64-2P 168056-65-3P 168056-66-4P 168056-68-6P 168056-69-7P 168112-86-5P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); RCT
(Reactant);

SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors) ΙT 143577-34-8P 168056-54-0P 155662-50-3P 159910-86-8P 168056-55-1P 168056-56-2P 168056-57-3P 168056-58-4P 168056-59-5P 168056-60-8P 168056-62-0P 168056-61-9P 168056-63-1P 168056-67-5P 168056-70-0P 168112-84-3P 168112-85-4P 168112-87-6P 207614-10-6P RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)

7481-89-2, DDC 23339-47-1, DAT 30516-87-1, AZT 69655-05-6, DDI

72599-27-0, N-Butyl-1-deoxynojirimycin 79831-76-8,

Castanospermine 106941-25-7, PMEA 134678-17-4, 3TC

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU

(Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors) IT 127943-39-9P

RL: BYP (Byproduct); PREP (Preparation) (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)

The present invention is directed to the prepn. and use of retroviral protease inhibitors I [R1 = CHMe2, CHMeEt, CMe3, CMe2SMe, CMe2S(O)Me, CMe2SO2Me; R2 = Me-L-Ala, Me-D-Ala, H-Gly, Me-Gly, H-L-Pro, H-D-Pro, H-L-Ile each optionally substituted on the nitrogen atom with benzyloxycarbonyl or tert-butoxycarbonyl), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, and combinations of retroviral protease inhibitors which are effective in preventing the replication of mammalian retroviruses, such as human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). Thus, coupling of N-benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-L-alanine with reduced peptide mimic I

I

= CMe3; R2 = H) (prepd. in 7 steps from N-benzyloxycarbonyl-L-phenylalanine chloromethyl ketone, isoamylamine, tert-Bu isocyanate, and N-benzyloxycarbonyl-L-tert-butylglycine), followed by catalytic deprotection, gave 54% desired inhibitor I (R1 = CMe3, R2 = Me-L-Ala) (II). II inhibited HIV-infected cells with IC50 = 8 nM, and EC50 = 96 mg/mL in the presence of AZT or DDI.

ST phenylstatine deriv prepn retroviral protease inhibitor; reduced phenylalanine peptide prepn HIV inhibitor

IT Anti-AIDS drugs

IT

Antiviral agents

Human immunodeficiency virus 1

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
IT 168056-64-2P 168056-65-3P 168056-66-4P 168056-68-6P 168056-69-7P 168112-86-5P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); RCT (Reactant);

SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors) ΙT 143577-34-8P 155662-50-3P 159910-86-8P 168056-54-0P 168056-55-1P 168056-56-2P 168056-57-3P 168056-58-4P 168056-59-5P 168056-60-8P 168056-61-9P 168056-62-0P 168056-63-1P 168056-67-5P 168056-70-0P 168112-84-3P 168112-85-4P 168112-87-6P 207614-10-6P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)

7481-89-2, DDC 23339-47-1, DAT 30516-87-1, AZT 69655-05-6, DDI

72599-27-0, N-Butyl-1-deoxynojirimycin 79831-76-8,
Castanospermine 106941-25-7, PMEA 134678-17-4, 3TC

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors) 127943-39-9P

RL: BYP (Byproduct); PREP (Preparation) (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)

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IT
     63-91-2, L-Phenylalanine, reactions
                                           107-85-7, Isoamylamine
     Chloroacetic anhydride 1118-68-9, N,N-Dimethylaminoacetic acid
     1148-11-4
                 1609-86-5, tert-Butyl isocyanate
                                                   3182-95-4,
L-Phenylalaninol
     3391-99-9
                 3392-08-3
                            4530-20-5
                                         15761-39-4 21691-41-8,
     N-Benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-L-alanine 26049-94-5
                                                          62965-10-0
     68223-03-0, N-Benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-D-alanine
                                                          112898-22-3
     RL: RCT (Reactant)
        (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
     111060-52-7P
TΨ
                   111060-64-1P 111138-83-1P 127927-43-9P
                                                                 128018-43-9P
     128018-44-0P
                    143224-67-3P 143224-89-9P
                                                  143224-90-2P
                                                                 143224-91-3P
     143225-04-1P
                    168056-71-1P 168056-72-2P
                                                  168056-73-3P
                                                                 168056-74-4P
     168056-75-5P
                   168056-76-6P
                                 168056-77-7P
                                                  168056-78-8P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
IT
     37205-61-1, Protease inhibitor
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MSC (Miscellaneous); BIOL
     (Biological study)
        (retroviral; prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease
        inhibitors)
L7
     ANSWER 16 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
     1994:153741 CAPLUS
DN
     120:153741
ΤI
     Use of antiretroviral drugs for treatment of motor neuron diseases
IN
     Westarp, Martin Egon; Kornhuber, Hans Helmut
PΑ
     Germany
     Ger. Offen., 6 pp.
SO
     CODEN: GWXXBX
DT
     Patent
LΑ
     German
TC
     ICM A61K031-70
     ICS A61K031-55; A61K031-505; A61K031-66; A61K031-445; A61K031-47
    A61K031-70, A61K031-55, A61K031-505, A61K031-66, A61K031-445, A61K031-47
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FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                     KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
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     DE 4307883
                      A1
                            19930923
                                           DE 1993-4307883 19930312
PRAI DE 1992-4207863
                            19920312
    Nucleoside analogs and other antiretroviral agents are useful for
     treatment of diseases of motor neurons, such as amyotrophic lateral
     sclerosis (ALS), spinal muscular atrophy, and progressive bulbar
     paralysis. Thus, administration of zidovudine (500 mg/day orally for
2-10
    mo) to ALS patients reversed the elevation in serum creatine kinase level
     characteristic of ALS in 8 of 10 patients.
ST
    motor nerve disease treatment virucide; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
     retrovirus drug; zidovudine nerve disease
IT
    Virucides and Virustats
        (for retroviruses, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IΤ
    Ribonucleic acids, viral
    RL: BIOL (Biological study)
        (of retrovirus, antisense, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IT
    Virus, animal
        (Maedi-Visna, antisense RNA of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
ΙT
        (bulbar, progressive, treatment of, with retrovirus inhibitors)
```

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63-91-2, L-Phenylalanine, reactions 107-85-7, Isoamylamine
IT
     Chloroacetic anhydride 1118-68-9, N,N-Dimethylaminoacetic acid
     1148-11-4
                1609-86-5, tert-Butyl isocyanate 3182-95-4,
L-Phenylalaninol
                3392-08-3
                           4530-20-5
                                        15761-39-4
                                                     21691-41-8,
     3391-99-9
     N-Benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-L-alanine 26049-94-5
                                                          62965-10-0
     68223-03-0, N-Benzyloxycarbonyl-N-methyl-D-alanine
                                                         112898-22-3
     RL: RCT (Reactant)
        (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
ΙT
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                                                 143224-90-2P
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     143225-04-1P 168056-71-1P 168056-72-2P
                                                 168056-73-3P
                                                                168056-74-4P
     168056-75-5P 168056-76-6P 168056-77-7P
                                                 168056-78-8P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease inhibitors)
IT
     37205-61-1, Protease inhibitor
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MSC (Miscellaneous); BIOL
     (Biological study)
        (retroviral; prepn. of phenylstatine derivs. as retroviral protease
        inhibitors)
    ANSWER 16 OF 16 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
L7
    1994:153741 CAPLUS
ΑN
DN
     120:153741
TI
    Use of antiretroviral drugs for treatment of motor neuron diseases
    Westarp, Martin Egon; Kornhuber, Hans Helmut
IN
PΑ
     Germany
     Ger. Offen., 6 pp.
SO
     CODEN: GWXXBX
DT
    Patent
LΑ
    German
     ICM A61K031-70
TC
     ICS A61K031-55; A61K031-505; A61K031-66; A61K031-445; A61K031-47
    A61K031-70, A61K031-55, A61K031-505, A61K031-66, A61K031-445, A61K031-47
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     1-11 (Pharmacology)
FAN.CNT 1
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PI
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PRAI DE 1992-4207863
                           19920312
    Nucleoside analogs and other antiretroviral agents are useful for
     treatment of diseases of motor neurons, such as amyotrophic lateral
     sclerosis (ALS), spinal muscular atrophy, and progressive bulbar
    paralysis. Thus, administration of zidovudine (500 mg/day orally for
2 - 10
    mo) to ALS patients reversed the elevation in serum creatine kinase level
     characteristic of ALS in 8 of 10 patients.
ST
    motor nerve disease treatment virucide; amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
     retrovirus drug; zidovudine nerve disease
IT
    Virucides and Virustats
        (for retroviruses, motor neuron disease treatment with)
TT
    Ribonucleic acids, viral
    RL: BIOL (Biological study)
        (of retrovirus, antisense, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IT
    Virus, animal
        (Maedi-Visna, antisense RNA of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IT
     Paralysis
        (bulbar, progressive, treatment of, with retrovirus inhibitors)
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IT
     Nervous system
        (disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, treatment of, with retrovirus
        inhibitors)
IT
     Nervous system
        (disease, spinal muscular atrophy, treatment of, with retrovirus
        inhibitors)
IT
     Virus, animal
        (foamy, antisense RNA of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
ΙT
     Nerve, disease
        (motor, treatment of, with retrovirus inhibitors)
ΤТ
     Virus, animal
        (retro-, inhibitors of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
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     Proteins, specific or class
     RL: BIOL (Biological study)
        (trichosanthins, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IT
     9068-38-6, Reverse transcriptase
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (inhibitors, motor neuron disease treatment with)
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     360-97-4, 5-Aminoimidazole-4-carboxamide 548-04-9, Hypericin
616-91-1,
     N-Acetylcysteine 1077-28-7 3056-17-5 4317-14-0, Amitriptyline oxide
     4408-78-0, Phosphonoacetic acid 4428-95-9, Foscarnet 6493-05-6,
     Pentoxifylline 6736-58-9, 3-Deazaadenosine 7481-89-2, Dideoxycytidine
     9042-14-2, Dextran sulfate 16561-29-8 19130-96-2,
     Deoxynojirimycin 19750-45-9
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     36791-04-5, Ribavirin
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     59372-48-4, Ammonium antimony tungsten oxide 60857-08-1,
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     136816-85-8, U 88353 136891-12-8 137622-85-6 140459-12-7,
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     153374-32-4
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L2
             10 S 3TC
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L4
           4491 S HBV
L5
           751 S L1
          1070 S L2
L6
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IT
     Nervous system
        (disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, treatment of, with retrovirus
        inhibitors)
IT
     Nervous system
        (disease, spinal muscular atrophy, treatment of, with retrovirus
        inhibitors)
IT
     Virus, animal
        (foamy, antisense RNA of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IT
     Nerve, disease
        (motor, treatment of, with retrovirus inhibitors)
IT
     Virus, animal
        (retro-, inhibitors of, motor neuron disease treatment with)
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     Proteins, specific or class
     RL: BIOL (Biological study)
        (trichosanthins, motor neuron disease treatment with)
IΤ
     9068-38-6, Reverse transcriptase
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
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                                               70-00-8, Trifluorothymidine
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     36791-04-5, Ribavirin
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     13-acetate
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     136816-85-8, U 88353
                          136891-12-8 137622-85-6 140459-12-7,
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        (motor neuron disease treatment with)
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L2
            10 S 3TC
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T.4
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L6
          1070 S L2
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=> s 18 and 14
           176 L8 AND L4
=> s 19 and antiviral
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           160 L9 AND ANTIVIRAL
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L10 ANSWER 110 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     1999:249268 CAPLUS
DN
     131:82389
TI
     Antiviral treatment for human immunodeficiency virus patients
     co-infected with hepatitis B virus: combined effect for both
     infections, an obtainable goal?
AU
     Wolters, Leonieke M. M.; Niesters, Hubert G. M.; de Man, Robert A.;
     Schalm, Solko W.
CS
     Department of Hepatogastroenterology, University Hospital Rotterdam,
     Rotterdam, 3000 CA, Neth.
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     130:276292
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     precore mutant infection before and after liver transplantation
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     Liver Institute, Department of Medicine D, Tel Aviv University, Tel
     Aviv-Jaffa, Israel
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=> s 18 and 14
           176 L8 AND L4
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=> s 19 and antiviral
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           160 L9 AND ANTIVIRAL
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     co-infected with hepatitis B virus: combined effect for both
     infections, an obtainable goal?
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ΤI
     YMDD motif in hepatitis B virus DNA polymerase influences on
     replication and lamivudine resistance: a study by in vitro full-length
     viral DNA transfection
ΑU
     Ono-Nita, Suzane Kioko; Kato, Naoya; Shiratori, Yasushi; Masaki, Tsutomu;
     Lan, Keng-Hsin; Carrilho, Flair Jose; Omata, Masao
CS
     Second Department of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, University
of
     Tokyo, Tokyo, 113, Japan
     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1999), 29(3), 939-945
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     CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
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TΙ
     Efficacy of lamivudine in patients with hepatitis B e
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     Tassopoulos, Nicolaos C.; Volpes, Riccardo; Pastore, Giuseppe; Heathcote,
     Jenny; Buti, Maria; Goldin, Robert D.; Hawley, Sasha; Barber, Judy;
     Condreay, Lynn; Gray, D. Fraser
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     The Lamivudine Precore Mutant Study Group, Western Attica General
     Hospital, Athens, 123 51, Greece
     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1999), 29(3), 889-896
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Hepatitis B virus variants with lamivudine-related mutations in the DNA polymerase and the 'a' epitope of the surface antigen are

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sensitive to ganciclovir
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     Jin Oon, Chong; Ning Chen, Wei; Lim, Nichole; Koh, Shiuan; Keow Lim, Gek;
     Lin Leong, Ai; San Tan, Gek
CS
     Department of Clinical Research, Ransome Research Laboratory, Singapore
     General Hospital, Singapore
     Antiviral Res. (1999), 41(3), 113-118 CODEN: ARSRDR; ISSN: 0166-3542
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L10 ANSWER 115 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     1999:188556 CAPLUS
AN
     131:238
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ΤI
     Functional analysis of mutations conferring lamivudine resistance on
     hepatitis B virus
     Ling, R.; Harrison, T. J.
ΑU
     Department of Medicine, Royal Free and University College Medical School,
CS
     University College London, London, NW3 2PF, UK
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     J. Gen. Virol. (1999), 80(3), 601-606
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     1999:185603 CAPLUS
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     Good results of lamivudine in hepatitis B surface
     antigen-positive patients with active viral replication before liver
     transplantation
ΑU
     Gugenheim, J.; Baldini, E.; Ouzan, D.; Sowka, P.; Mouiel, J.
CS
     Service de Chirurgie Digestive, Universite de Sophia Antipolis, Nice, Fr.
SO
     Transplant. Proc. (1999), 31(1/2), 554-555
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     Jin Oon, Chong; Ning Chen, Wei; Lim, Nichole; Koh, Shiuan; Keow Lim, Gek;
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     General Hospital, Singapore
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ΑU
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     130:252593
ΤI
     The S-acyl-2-thioethyl pronucleotide approach applied to acyclovir. Part
     I. Synthesis and in vitro anti-hepatitis B virus activity of
     bis(S-acyl-2-thioethyl)phosphotriester derivatives of acyclovir
ΑU
     Perigaud, Christian; Gosselin, Gilles; Girardet, Jean-Luc; Korba, Brent
     E.; Imbach, Jean-Louis
     U.M.R. C.N.R.S. 5625, Laboratoire de Chimie Bioorganique, Universite
CS
     Montpellier II, Montpellier, 34095, Fr.
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ΑN
     1999:117751 CAPLUS
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ΤI
     The hepatitis B virus-trimera mouse: a model for human
     HBV infection and evaluation of anti-HBV therapeutic
     agents
AU
     Ilan, Ehud; Burakova, Tatjana; Dagan, Shlomo; Nussbaum, Ofer; Lubin, Ido;
     Eren, Rachel; Ben-Moshe, Ofer; Arazi, Joseph; Berr, Shoshana; Neville,
     Lewis; Yuen, Leonard; Mansour, Tarek S.; Gillard, John; Eid, Ahamed;
     Jurim, Oded; Shouval, Daniel; Reisner, Yair; Galun, Eithan
     XTL Biopharmaceuticals Ltd, Rehovot, 76100, Israel
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     CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
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- ΤI The S-acyl-2-thioethyl pronucleotide approach applied to acyclovir. Part I. Synthesis and in vitro anti-hepatitis B virus activity of bis(S-acyl-2-thioethyl)phosphotriester derivatives of acyclovir
- AU Perigaud, Christian; Gosselin, Gilles; Girardet, Jean-Luc; Korba, Brent E.; Imbach, Jean-Louis
- CS U.M.R. C.N.R.S. 5625, Laboratoire de Chimie Bioorganique, Universite Montpellier II, Montpellier, 34095, Fr.
- SO Antiviral Res. (1999), 40(3), 167-178 CODEN: ARSRDR; ISSN: 0166-3542
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- AN 1999:117751 CAPLUS
- DN 131:220
- ΤI The hepatitis B virus-trimera mouse: a model for human HBV infection and evaluation of anti-HBV therapeutic agents
- ΑU Ilan, Ehud; Burakova, Tatjana; Dagan, Shlomo; Nussbaum, Ofer; Lubin, Ido; Eren, Rachel; Ben-Moshe, Ofer; Arazi, Joseph; Berr, Shoshana; Neville, Lewis; Yuen, Leonard; Mansour, Tarek S.; Gillard, John; Eid, Ahamed; Jurim, Oded; Shouval, Daniel; Reisner, Yair; Galun, Eithan
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- L10 ANSWER 119 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- 1999:109354 CAPLUS AN
- DN 130:246369
- TILamivudine therapy for chemotherapy-induced reactivation of

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hepatitis B virus infection
ΑU
     Ahmed, Aijaz; Keeffe, Emmet B.
     Division of Gastroenterology, Department of Medicine, Stanford University
CS
     School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, USA
     Am. J. Gastroenterol. (1999), 94(1), 249-251
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ΤI
     Transient selection of a hepatitis B virus polymerase gene
     mutant associated with a decreased replication capacity and famciclovir
     resistance
ΑU
     Pichoud, Christian; Seigneres, Beatrice; Wang, Zhirui; Trepo, Christian;
     Zoulim, Fabien
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     INSERM Unit 271, Lyon, 69003, Fr.
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     Lamivudine treatment for acute hepatitis B after liver
     transplantation
ΑU
     Andreone, Pietro; Caraceni, Paolo; Grazi, Gian Luca; Belli, Luca;
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    Monte, Pier Roberto Dal; Ideo, Gaetano; Forti, Domenico; Mazziotti,
    Alighieri; Cavallari, Antonino; Bernardi, Mauro
CS
     Dipartimento di Medicina Interna, Cardioangiologia ed Epatologia,
     University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy
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     Division of Gastroenterology, Department of Medicine, Stanford University
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     School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, USA
     Am. J. Gastroenterol. (1999), 94(1), 249-251
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     Transient selection of a hepatitis B virus polymerase gene
     mutant associated with a decreased replication capacity and famciclovir
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     Pichoud, Christian; Seigneres, Beatrice; Wang, Zhirui; Trepo, Christian;
     Zoulim, Fabien
CS
     INSERM Unit 271, Lyon, 69003, Fr.
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     transplantation
     Andreone, Pietro; Caraceni, Paolo; Grazi, Gian Luca; Belli, Luca;
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     Milandri, Gian Luigi; Ercolani, Giorgio; Jovine, Elio; D'Errico, Antonia;
     Monte, Pier Roberto Dal; Ideo, Gaetano; Forti, Domenico; Mazziotti,
     Alighieri; Cavallari, Antonino; Bernardi, Mauro
CS
     Dipartimento di Medicina Interna, Cardioangiologia ed Epatologia,
     University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy
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     130:217639
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     Mutations in hepatitis B DNA polymerase associated with
     resistance to lamivudine do not confer resistance to adefovir in vitro
ΑU
     Xiong, Xiaofeng; Flores, Carmina; Yang, Huiling; Toole, John J.; Gibbs,
     Graig S.
     Gilead Sciences, Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
CS
     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 28(6), 1669-1673
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     130:75800
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ΤI
     chronically virus-infected woodchucks compared to its pharmacodynamics in
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     Hurwitz, Selwyn J.; Tennant, Bud C.; Korba, Brent E.; Gerin, John L.;
     Schinazi, Raymond F.
CS
     Laboratory of Biochemical Pharmacology, Department of Pediatrics, Emory
     University School of Medicine and Veterans Affairs Medical Center,
     Decatur, GA, 300337, USA
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     Pharmacodynamics of (-)-.beta.-2',3'-dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine in
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Transient emergence of hepatitis B variants in a patient with
     chronic hepatitis B resistant to lamivudine
ΑU
     Buti, Maria; Jardi, Rosendo; Cotrina, Montserrat; Rodriguez-Frias,
     Francisco; Esteban, Rafael; Guardia, Jaime
CS
     Liver Unit, Hospital General Universitario Valle Hebron, Barcelona,
08035,
     Spain
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     J. Hepatol. (1998), 28(3), 510-513
     CODEN: JOHEEC; ISSN: 0168-8278
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     130:75788
ΤI
     Clinical impact of lamivudine resistance in chronic hepatitis B
ΑU
     Honkoop, Pieter; De Man, Robert A.; Niesters, Hubert G. M.; Schalm, Solko
CS
     Department of Hepatogastroenterology, Erasmus University Hospital,
     Rotterdam, Neth.
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     Combination alpha-interferon and lamivudine therapy for
     alpha-interferon-resistant chronic hepatitis B infection:
     results of a pilot study
    Mutimer, David; Naoumov, Nicolai; Honkoop, Pieter; Marinos, George;
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Ahmed,
    Monz; de Man, Robert; McPhillips, Penny; Johnson, Mark; Williams, Roger;
     Elias, Elwyn; Schalm, Solko
CS
     Liver and Hepatobiliary Unit, Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Birmingham, B15
     2TH, UK
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     chronic hepatitis B resistant to lamivudine
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     Buti, Maria; Jardi, Rosendo; Cotrina, Montserrat; Rodriguez-Frias,
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TТ
     Robustaflavone, a potential non-nucleoside anti-hepatitis B
     Zembower, David E.; Lin, Yuh-Meei; Flavin, Michael T.; Fa-Ching Chen;
AU
     Korba, Brent E.
CS
     MediChem Research, Inc., Lemont, IL, 60439, USA
SO
     Antiviral Res. (1998), 39(2), 81-88
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     1998:584963 CAPLUS
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     129:298066
ΤI
     Lamivudine treatment can restore T cell responsiveness in chronic
     hepatitis B
ΑIJ
     Boni, Carolina; Bertoletti, Antonio; Penna, Amalia; Cavalli, Albertina;
     Pilli, Massimo; Urbani, Simona; Scognamiglio, Paola; Boehme, Richard;
     Panebianco, Ruggero; Fiaccadori, Franco; Ferrari, Carlo
CS
     Laboratorio di Immunopatologia Virale, Divisione Malattie Infettive,
     Universita di Parma, Azienda Ospedaliera di Parma, Parma, Italy
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     J. Clin. Invest. (1998), 102(5), 968-975
     CODEN: JCINAO; ISSN: 0021-9738
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    ANSWER 129 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     1998:582473 CAPLUS
ΑN
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     129:339487
     Lamivudine inhibits hepatitis B virus replication in kidney
ΤI
     graft recipients
ΑU
     Goffin, Eric; Horsmans, Yves; Cornu, Chantal; Squifflet, Jean-Paul;
     Pirson, Yves
CS
     Departments of Nephrology, Hepatology, Virology, and Renal
     Transplantation, Louvain Medical School, Hopital Saint-Luc, Brussels,
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     Robustaflavone, a potential non-nucleoside anti-hepatitis B
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     Zembower, David E.; Lin, Yuh-Meei; Flavin, Michael T.; Fa-Ching Chen;
     Korba, Brent E.
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     hepatitis B
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     Panebianco, Ruggero; Fiaccadori, Franco; Ferrari, Carlo
     Laboratorio di Immunopatologia Virale, Divisione Malattie Infettive,
CS
     Universita di Parma, Azienda Ospedaliera di Parma, Parma, Italy
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     J. Clin. Invest. (1998), 102(5), 968-975
     CODEN: JCINAO; ISSN: 0021-9738
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     Departments of Nephrology, Hepatology, Virology, and Renal
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- PB Williams & Wilkins
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L10 ANSWER 130 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:555499 CAPLUS
- DN 129:285629
- TI Prophylaxis against **hepatitis** B recurrence following liver transplantation using combination lamivudine and **hepatitis** B immune globulin
- AU Markovitz, Jay S.; Martin, Paul; Conrad, Andrew J.; Markmann, James; Seu, Philip; Yersiz, Hasan; Goss, John; Schmidt, Peter; Pakrasi, Anita; Artinian, Lucy; Murray, Natalie G. B.; Imagawa, David K.; Holt, Curtis; Goldstein, Leonard I.; Stribling, Rise; Busuttil, Ronald W.
- CS The Dumont-UCLA Transplant Center, Division of Liver and Pancreas Transplantation, UCLA Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA, USA
- SO Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 28(2), 585-589 CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
- PB W. B. Saunders Co.
- DT Journal
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- L10 ANSWER 131 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:514668 CAPLUS
- DN 129:254232
- TI Experience with lamivudine against hepatitis B virus
- AU Jaeckel, Elmar; Manns, Michael P.
- CS Department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Medizinische Hochschule Hannover, Hannover, D-30625, Germany
- SO Intervirology (1998), Volume Date 1997, 40(5-6), 322-336 CODEN: IVRYAK; ISSN: 0300-5526
- PB S. Karger AG
- DT Journal; General Review
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- L10 ANSWER 132 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
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- DN 129:254380
- TI A one-year trial of lamivudine for chronic hepatitis B
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- CS Department of Medicine, Queen Mary Hospital, Hong Kong, Peop. Rep. China
- SO N. Engl. J. Med. (1998), 339(2), 61-68 CODEN: NEJMAG; ISSN: 0028-4793
- PB Massachusetts Medical Society
- DT Journal
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- L10 ANSWER 133 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:471054 CAPLUS
- DN 129:225320
- TI Efficacy of lamivudine in controlling **hepatitis** B virus recurrence after liver transplantation
- AU Nery, Jose R.; Weppler, Deborah; Rodriguez, Miguel; Ruiz, Phillip; Schiff,

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     CODEN: TRPLAU; ISSN: 0041-1337
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     Williams & Wilkins
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     129:285629
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     Prophylaxis against hepatitis B recurrence following liver
     transplantation using combination lamivudine and hepatitis B
     immune globulin
ΑU
     Markovitz, Jay S.; Martin, Paul; Conrad, Andrew J.; Markmann, James; Seu,
     Philip; Yersiz, Hasan; Goss, John; Schmidt, Peter; Pakrasi, Anita;
     Artinian, Lucy; Murray, Natalie G. B.; Imagawa, David K.; Holt, Curtis;
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     The Dumont-UCLA Transplant Center, Division of Liver and Pancreas
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     CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
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L10 ANSWER 131 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
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ΤI
ΑU
     Jaeckel, Elmar; Manns, Michael P.
CS
     Department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Medizinische Hochschule
     Hannover, Hannover, D-30625, Germany
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     Lai, Ching-Lung; Chien, Rong-Nan; Leung, Nancy W. Y.; Chang, Ting-Tsung;
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     Guan, Richard; Tai, Dar-In; Ng, Keng-Yeen; Wu, Pui-Chee; Dent, Julie C.;
     Barber, Judy; Stephenson, Sally L.; Gray, D. Fraser
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Efficacy of lamivudine in controlling hepatitis B virus

Nery, Jose R.; Weppler, Deborah; Rodriguez, Miguel; Ruiz, Phillip;

recurrence after liver transplantation

TI

ΑU

Schiff,

- Eugene R.; Tzakis, Andreas G.
- CS Department of Surgery, Division of Transplantation; School of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, FL, 33136, USA
- SO Transplantation (1998), 65(12), 1615-1621 CODEN: TRPLAU; ISSN: 0041-1337
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- AN 1998:436524 CAPLUS
- DN 129:170141
- TI Anti-hepatitis B virus activity and metabolism of 2',3'-dideoxy-2',3'-didehydro-.beta.-L(-)-5-fluorocytidine
- AU Zhu, Yong-Lian; Dutschman, Ginger E.; Liu, Shwu-Huey; Bridges, Edward G.; Cheng, Yung-Chi
- CS Department Pharmacology, Yale University School Medicine, New Haven, CT, 06520, USA
- SO Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. (1998), 42(7), 1805-1810 CODEN: AMACCQ; ISSN: 0066-4804
- PB American Society for Microbiology
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L10 ANSWER 135 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:384811 CAPLUS
- DN 129:103844
- TI Emergence and takeover of YMDD motif mutant **hepatitis** B virus during long-term lamivudine therapy and re-takeover by wild type after cessation of therapy
- AU Chayama, Kazuaki; Suzuki, Yoshiyuki; Kobayashi, Masahiro; Kobayashi, Mizuho; Tsubota, Akihito; Hashimoto, Michie; Miyano, Yukiko; Koike, Hiromi; Kobayashi, Mariko; Koida, Isao; Arase, Yasuji; Saitoh, Satoshi; Murashima, Naoya; Ikeda, Kenji; Kumada, Hiromitsu
- CS Department of Gastroenterology, Memorial Institute for Medical Research, Toranomon Hospital, Okinaka, Tokyo, 105, Japan
- SO Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 27(6), 1711-1716 CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
- PB W. B. Saunders Co.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L10 ANSWER 136 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:384808 CAPLUS
- DN 129:157479
- TI Identification and characterization of mutations in **hepatitis** B virus resistant to lamivudine
- AU Allen, Marchelle I.; Deslauriers, Manon; Andrews, C. Webster; Tipples, Graham A.; Walters, Kathie-Anne; Tyrrell, David L. J.; Brown, Nathaniel; Condreay, Lynn D.
- CS Department of Virology, Glaxo Wellcome Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, 27709-3398, USA
- SO Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 27(6), 1670-1677 CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
- PB W. B. Saunders Co.
- DT Journal
- LA English

- Eugene R.; Tzakis, Andreas G.
- CS Department of Surgery, Division of Transplantation; School of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, FL, 33136, USA
- SO Transplantation (1998), 65(12), 1615-1621 CODEN: TRPLAU; ISSN: 0041-1337
- PB Williams & Wilkins
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L10 ANSWER 134 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:436524 CAPLUS
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- TI Anti-hepatitis B virus activity and metabolism of 2',3'-dideoxy-2',3'-didehydro-.beta.-L(-)-5-fluorocytidine
- AU Zhu, Yong-Lian; Dutschman, Ginger E.; Liu, Shwu-Huey; Bridges, Edward G.; Cheng, Yung-Chi
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- SO Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. (1998), 42(7), 1805-1810 CODEN: AMACCQ; ISSN: 0066-4804
- PB American Society for Microbiology
- DT Journal
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- L10 ANSWER 135 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:384811 CAPLUS
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- TI Emergence and takeover of YMDD motif mutant **hepatitis** B virus during long-term lamivudine therapy and re-takeover by wild type after cessation of therapy
- AU Chayama, Kazuaki; Suzuki, Yoshiyuki; Kobayashi, Masahiro; Kobayashi, Mizuho; Tsubota, Akihito; Hashimoto, Michie; Miyano, Yukiko; Koike, Hiromi; Kobayashi, Mariko; Koida, Isao; Arase, Yasuji; Saitoh, Satoshi; Murashima, Naoya; Ikeda, Kenji; Kumada, Hiromitsu
- CS Department of Gastroenterology, Memorial Institute for Medical Research, Toranomon Hospital, Okinaka, Tokyo, 105, Japan
- SO Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 27(6), 1711-1716 CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
- PB W. B. Saunders Co.
- DT Journal
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- L10 ANSWER 136 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
- AN 1998:384808 CAPLUS
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- CS Department of Virology, Glaxo Wellcome Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, 27709-3398, USA
- SO Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1998), 27(6), 1670-1677 CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
- PB W. B. Saunders Co.
- DT Journal
- LA English

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AN
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     Role of additional mutations outside the YMDD motif of hepatitis
     B virus polymerase in L(-)SddC (3TC) resistance
     Fu, Lei; Cheng, Yung-Chi
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     The hepatitis B virus M539V polymerase variation responsible for
     3TC resistance also confers cross-resistance to other nucleoside analogs
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     Ladner, S. K.; Miller, T. J.; Otto, M. J.; King, R. W.
CS
     Avid Therapeutics, Philadelphia, PA, 19104, USA
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PB
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     Efficacy and safety of lamivudine on replication of recurrent
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     Rostaing, Lionel; Henry, Sabine; Cisterne, Jean-Marc; Duffaut, Michel;
     Icart, Josette; Durand, Dominique
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     Multi-Organ Transplant Unit, Virology Laboratory, Toulouse University
     Hospital, Toulouse, Fr.
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     Line probe assay [LiPA test strip] for genotyping and detecting
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     Role of additional mutations outside the YMDD motif of hepatitis
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     Fu, Lei; Cheng, Yung-Chi
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    Innogenetics N.V., Belg.; Stuyver, Lieven; Rossau, Rudi; Maertens, Geert
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     Van Thiel, David H.; Friedlander, Lois; Robert, R. N.; Kania, J.; Peter,
     M.D.; Molloy, J.; Hassanein, Tarek; Wahlstrom, Eric; Faruki, Hawazin
     Department of Medicine, University of Kentucky School of Medicine,
CS
     Lexington, KY, USA
SO
     Hepato-Gastroenterology (1997), 44(15), 808-812
     CODEN: HEGAD4; ISSN: 0172-6390
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     English
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AN
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ΤI
     Synergistic inhibition of hepadnaviral replication by lamivudine in
     combination with penciclovir in vitro
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     Colledge, Danni; Locarnini, Stephen; Shaw, Tim
CS
     Victorian Infectious Diseases Reference Laboratories, Fairfield Hospital,
     Fairfield, 3078, Australia
SO
     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1997), 26(1), 216-225
     CODEN: HPTLD9; ISSN: 0270-9139
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AN
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     Liver transplantation and hepatitis B: treatment and prophylaxis
     of reinfection with new antiviral agents
ΑU
     Krueger, Martin; Manns, Michael P.
CS
     Department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Medizinische Hannover,
     Hannover, D-30623, Germany
SO
     Antiviral Ther. (1996), 1(Suppl. 4, Therapies for Viral Hepatitis), 71-75
     CODEN: ANTHFA; ISSN: 1359-6535
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     Lamivudine treatment of advanced and decompensated liver disease due to
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     Van Thiel, David H.; Friedlander, Lois; Robert, R. N.; Kania, J.; Peter,
     M.D.; Molloy, J.; Hassanein, Tarek; Wahlstrom, Eric; Faruki, Hawazin
     Department of Medicine, University of Kentucky School of Medicine,
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ΤI
     Synergistic inhibition of hepadnaviral replication by lamivudine in
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     Colledge, Danni; Locarnini, Stephen; Shaw, Tim
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     Victorian Infectious Diseases Reference Laboratories, Fairfield Hospital,
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     Department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Medizinische Hannover,
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     Beneficial effect of lamivudine in recurrent hepatitis B after
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     Ben-Ari, Ziv; Shmueli, Dan; Mor, Eitan; Shapira, Zaki; Tur-Kaspa, Ran
     Departments of Transplantation and Surgery B, Rabin Medical Center, Liver
CS
     Institute and Internal Depat D, Petah Tiqva, 49 100, Israel
     Transplantation (1997), 63(3), 393-403
SO
     CODEN: TRPLAU; ISSN: 0041-1337
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L10 ANSWER 145 OF 160 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
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     Stabilized nucleotides from nucleosides with anti-hepatitis B
TΙ
     virus activity, nucleosides and nucleotides for treatment of
     hepatitis B virus infection, and compound preparation
IN
     Schinazi, Raymond F.; Sommadossi, Jean-Pierre; Grosselin, Gilles; Imbach,
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     Emory University, USA; Uab Research Foundation; Centre National de la
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ΤI
     Lamivudine is effective in suppressing hepatitis B virus DNA in
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     Beneficial effect of lamivudine in recurrent hepatitis B after
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TΙ
     Stabilized nucleotides from nucleosides with anti-hepatitis B
     virus activity, nucleosides and nucleotides for treatment of
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     Schinazi, Raymond F.; Sommadossi, Jean-Pierre; Grosselin, Gilles; Imbach,
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CS
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     Impact of complete inhibition of viral replication on the cellular immune
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     Marinos, George; Naoumov, Nikolai V.; Williams, Roger
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     Institute of Liver Studies, King's College School of Medicine and
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     Efficacy of lamivudine in chronic hepatitis B patients with
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     Bain, Vincent G.; Kneteman, Norman M.; Ma, Mang M.; Gutfreund, Klaus;
     Shapiro, James A.; Fischer, Karl; Tipples, Graham; Lee, Helen; Jewell,
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     The Departments of Medicine, Surgery, Medical Microbiology and
Immunology,
     and Pathology, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Can.
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     Effects of lamivudine on replication of hepatitis B virus in
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CS
     Groupe Hosp. Pitie-Salpetriere, Paris, Fr.
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ΤI
    Selection of mutations in the hepatitis B virus polymerase
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Department of Medicine, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
CS
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     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1997), 25(1), 241-244
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     Impact of complete inhibition of viral replication on the cellular immune
     response in chronic hepatitis B virus infection
ΑU
     Marinos, George; Naoumov, Nikolai V.; Williams, Roger
CS
     Institute of Liver Studies, King's College School of Medicine and
     Dentistry, London, UK
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     Hepatology (Philadelphia) (1996), 24(5), 991-995
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     Efficacy of lamivudine in chronic hepatitis B patients with
     active viral replication and decompensated cirrhosis undergoing liver
     transplantation
ΑU
     Bain, Vincent G.; Kneteman, Norman M.; Ma, Mang M.; Gutfreund, Klaus;
     Shapiro, James A.; Fischer, Karl; Tipples, Graham; Lee, Helen; Jewell,
     Laurence D.; Tyrrell, D. Lorne
CS
     The Departments of Medicine, Surgery, Medical Microbiology and
Immunology,
     and Pathology, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Can.
SO
     Transplantation (1996), 62(10), 1456-1462
     CODEN: TRPLAU; ISSN: 0041-1337
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     Effects of lamivudine on replication of hepatitis B virus in
     HIV-infected men
ΑIJ
     Benhamou, Yves; Katlama, Christine; Lunel, Francoise; Coutellier, Anne;
     Dohin, Elisabeth; Hamm, Nathalie; Tubiana, Roland; Herson, Serge;
Poynard,
     Thierry; Opolon, Pietre
     Groupe Hosp. Pitie-Salpetriere, Paris, Fr.
CS
     Ann. Intern. Med. (1996), 125(9), 705-712
     CODEN: AIMEAS; ISSN: 0003-4819
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Selection of mutations in the hepatitis B virus polymerase

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during therapy of transplant recipients with lamivudine
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     Ling, Roger; Mutimer, David; Ahmed, Monz; Boxall, Elizabeth H.; Elias,
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     School Medicine, Royal Free Hospital, London, NW3 2PF, UK
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     Glaxo Wellcome Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC 27709, USA
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     Dienstag, Jules L.; Perrillo, Robert P.; Schiff, Eugene R.; Bartholomew,
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     Phosphatidyl-2',3'-dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine: synthesis and
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     Xie, Hong; Voronkov, Michael; Liotta, Dennis C.; Korba, Brent A.;
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     Schinazi, Raymond F.; Richman, Douglas D.; Hostetler, Karl Y.
CS
     Department of Medicine, University of California, San Diego, La Jolla,
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     Phosphatidyl-2',3'-dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine: synthesis and
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     Enantiomerically pure .beta.-D-dioxolane nucleosides with selective anti-
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     Influence of stereochemistry on antiviral activities and
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     Van Draanen, Nanine A.; Tisdale, Margaret; Parry, Nigel R.; Jansen,
AU
     Robert; Dornsife, Ronna E.; Tuttle, Joel V.; Averett, Devron R.;
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     Div. Exp. Therapy, Burroughs Wellcome Co., Research Triangle Park, NC,
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     The anti-hepatitis B virus activities, cytotoxicities, and
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     Furman, Phillip A.; Davis, Michelle; Liotta, Dennis C.; Paff, Melanie;
     Frick, Lloyd W.; Nelson, Donald J.; Dornsife, Ronna E.; Wurster, J. A.;
     Wilson, Lawrence J.; et al.
CS
     Div. Virol., Burroughs Wellcome Co., Research Triangle Park, NC, 27709,
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     Antimicrob. Agents Chemother. (1992), 36(12), 2686-92
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     Synthesis of enantiomerically pure (2'R,5'S)-(-)-1-(2-
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ΑU
     Beach, J. Warren; Jeong, Lak S.; Alves, Antonio J.; Pohl, Douglas; Kim,
     Hea O.; Chang, Chien Neng; Doong, Shin Lian; Schinazi, Raymond F.; Cheng,
     Yung Chi; Chu, Chung K.
CS
     Coll. Pharm., Univ. Georgia, Athens, GA, 30602, USA
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(3) Dwek, R; WO 9835685 A 1998 CAPLUS
(4) Mueller, R; WO 9940916 A 1999 CAPLUS
(5) Mueller, R; WO 0047198 A 2000 CAPLUS
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     2001:338762 CAPLUS
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     Methods of determining individual hypersensitivity to a pharmaceutical
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IN
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TI
     Oil-in-water emulsion compositions for polyfunctional active ingredients
IN
     Chen, Feng-jing; Patel, Mahesh V.
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(3) Dwek, R; WO 9835685 A 1998 CAPLUS
(4) Mueller, R; WO 9940916 A 1999 CAPLUS
(5) Mueller, R; WO 0047198 A 2000 CAPLUS
ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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ΤI
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      Phase-1 Molecular Toxicology, USA
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TΙ
     Oil-in-water emulsion compositions for polyfunctional active ingredients
     Chen, Feng-jing; Patel, Mahesh V.
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     PCT Int. Appl., 82 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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(2) Demichele; US 5661180 A 1997 CAPLUS
(3) Demichele; US 6013665 A 2000 CAPLUS
(4) Demichele; US 6130244 A 2000 CAPLUS
(5) Demichele; US 6160007 A 2000 CAPLUS
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L11 ANSWER 5 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
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     2001:114972 CAPLUS
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ΤI
     Preparation of long chain N-alkyl amino and imino alditols and
     oxa-derivatives as antiviral agents
     Zitzmann, Nicole; Butters, Terry D.; Platt, Frances M.; Carrouee, Sandra;
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AN
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     N-Substituted glucamine compounds for treating hepatitis virus
ΤI
     infections
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ΤI
     Preparation of long chain N-alkyl amino and imino alditols and
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     Zitzmann, Nicole; Butters, Terry D.; Platt, Frances M.; Carrouee, Sandra;
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     Jacob, Gary S.; Picker, Donald H.; Fleet, George W. J.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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    Mueller, Richard A.; Bryant, Martin L.; Partis, Richard A.
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    G.D. Searle & Co., USA
SO
    PCT Int. Appl., 148 pp.
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L11 ANSWER 7 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
     2000:573657 CAPLUS
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     133:172150
TI
     Use of substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds for
treating
     hepatitis virus infections
     Mueller, Richard A.; Bryant, Martin L.; Partis, Richard A.
IN
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     G.D. Searle & Co., USA
     PCT Int. Appl., 170 pp.
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AN
     2000:545931 CAPLUS
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ΤI
     High-Performance Cation-Exchange Chromatography and Pulsed Amperometric
     Detection for the Separation, Detection, and Quantitation of N-Alkylated
     Imino Sugars in Biological Samples
ΆU
    Mellor, H. R.; Adam, A.; Platt, F. M.; Dwek, R. A.; Butters, T. D.
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    Oxford Glycobiology Institute, Dep. Biochem., University of Oxford,
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     Use of substituted-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol compounds for
treating
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IN
     Mueller, Richard A.; Bryant, Martin L.; Partis, Richard A.
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    ANSWER 8 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
L11
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ΤI
     High-Performance Cation-Exchange Chromatography and Pulsed Amperometric
     Detection for the Separation, Detection, and Quantitation of N-Alkylated
     Imino Sugars in Biological Samples
ΑU
    Mellor, H. R.; Adam, A.; Platt, F. M.; Dwek, R. A.; Butters, T. D.
CS
    Oxford Glycobiology Institute, Dep. Biochem., University of Oxford,
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Oxford, OX1 3QU, UK
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SO
     CODEN: ANBCA2; ISSN: 0003-2697
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     Academic Press
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(2) Block, T; Nature Med 1998, V4, P610 CAPLUS
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(5) Jeyakumar, M; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1999, V96, P6388 CAPLUS
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L11 ANSWER 9 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
AN
     2000:172843 CAPLUS
DN
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ΤI
     Method using an N-alkyl derivative of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol
for
     inhibiting hepatitis B virus
IN
     Block, Timothy M.; Blumberg, Baruch S.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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PA
     U.S., 14 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 181,519, abandoned.
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PRAI US 1994-181519
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     Imino sugars inhibit the formation and secretion of bovine viral diarrhea
     virus, a pestivirus model of hepatitis C virus: implications for
     the development of broad spectrum anti-hepatitis virus agents
     Zitzmann, Nicole; Mehta, Anand S.; Carrouee, Sandra; Butters, Terry D.;
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Oxford, OX1 3QU, UK
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     2000:172843 CAPLUS
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     Method using an N-alkyl derivative of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol
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     Block, Timothy M.; Blumberg, Baruch S.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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(1) Block; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1994, V91, P2235 CAPLUS
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     Imino sugars inhibit the formation and secretion of bovine viral diarrhea
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Block, Timothy M.
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     The Glycobiology Institute, Department of Biochemistry, Oxford
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(2) Block, T; Nat Med 1998, V4, P610 CAPLUS
(3) Block, T; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1994, V91, P2235 CAPLUS
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(4) G D Searle & Co; EP 0367748 A 1990 CAPLUS
(5) G D Searle and Co; WO 9835685 A 1998 CAPLUS
(6) Meiji Seika Kaisha Ltd; EP 0350012 A 1990 CAPLUS
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     The Glycobiology Institute, Department of Biochemistry, Oxford
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L11 ANSWER 12 OF 19 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
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    Glucosidase or glucosyltransferase inhibitors for inhibition of
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IN
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    Jacob, Gary S.; Block, Timothy M.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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     Jacob, Gary S.; Block, Timothy M.; Dwek, Raymond A.
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     Copper(II) interactions with an experimental antiviral agent,
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     Jezowska-Bojczuk, Malgorzata; Bal, Wojciech; Kasprzak, Kazimierz S.
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     Faculty of Chemistry, University of Wroclaw, Wroclaw, 50-383, Pol.
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     J. Inorg. Biochem. (1996), 64(4), 231-246
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Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A. (1994), 91(6), 2235-9
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    The effects of processing inhibitors of N-linked oligosaccharides on the
     intracellular migration of glycoprotein E2 of mouse hepatitis
     virus and the maturation of coronavirus particles
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    Repp, Reinald; Tamura, Teruko; Boschek, C. Bruce; Wege, H.; Schwarz,
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    Inst. Med. Virol., Justus-Liebig-Univ., Giessen, D-6300, Fed. Rep. Ger.
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    Use of N-alkyl derivatives of 1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol for the
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     treatment of hepatitis B virus infections
IN
    Block, Timothy M.; Blumberg, Baruch S.; Dwek, Raymond A.
    G.D. Searle and Co., USA; Monsanto Co.
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     group contains from 3 to 6 carbon atoms. In examples,
     N-butyl-1,5-dideoxy-1,5-imino-D-glucitol was shown to suppress the
     secretion of HBV particles and to cause intracellular retention of HBV
DNA
     in both stably transfected HepG 2.2.15 cells and HBV-infected HepG 2
ST
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IT
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